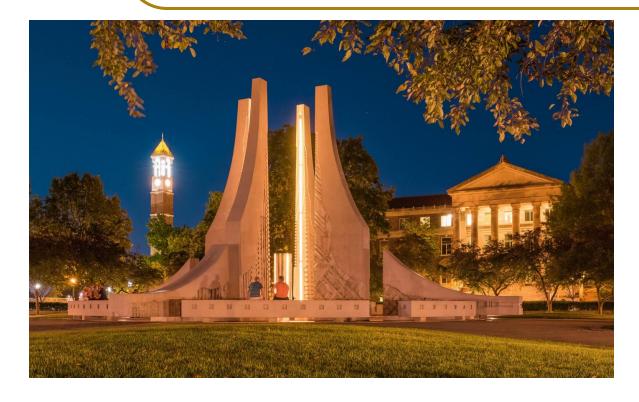


# Introduction to the Purdue Medical Physics Program

Ulrike Dydak Director, Medical Physics Program



### **Outline:**

- What is Medical Physics?
- Path to ABR Certification
- Purdue Medical Physics Program
- Medical Physics Club of Purdue
- Application info
- Purdue University and West Lafayette





## What is a Medical Physicist?

- Medical Physicist and the Medical Doctor, specifically the Oncologist/Radiation Oncologist and Radiologist, are two sides of the same coin.
- For example,
- > the <u>Radiation Oncologist</u> determines the best cancer treatment for the patient based on their cancer,
- > the Medical Physicist determines the best way to apply the radiation for each individual patient.

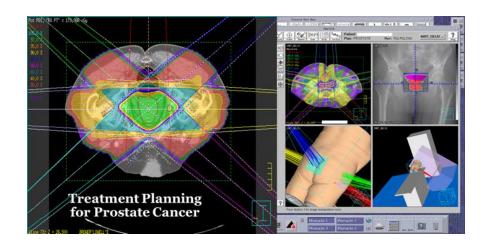


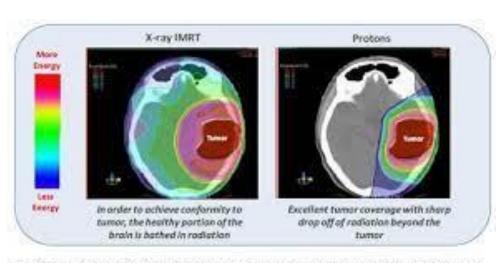


## Medical Physicist's Responsibilities?

## Medical Physicist considers ...

- Applying uniform dose to tumor
- Minimizing dose to normal tissue
- Avoiding dose to critical organs
- How to reposition and apply this dose reproducibly every day for 4-6 weeks
- Type of radiation to use (x-rays, electrons, protons)
- Adapting the treatment
- Optimizing diagnostic imaging procedures and methods
- And many other considerations





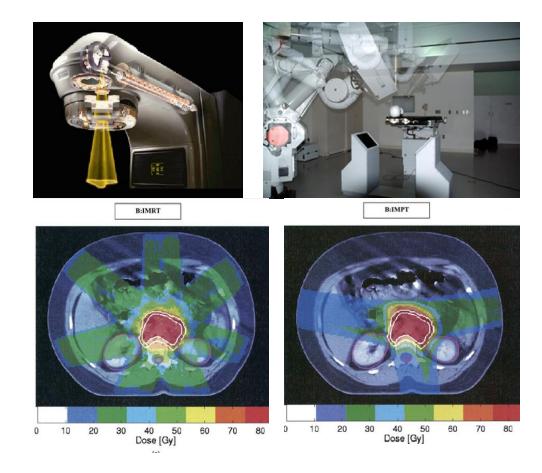
 The excess dose to healthy tissue from x-ray IMRT compared to protons is equivalent to exposing your brain up to 450,000 dental x-rays without a lead shield

# Medical Physicist Expertise?

### Medical Physicist expertise ...

- Understanding advanced radiation producing equipment (accelerators, instrumentation to measure radiation, etc.)
- Understanding advanced medical imaging equipment and protocols
- Quality assurance and control
- Advanced software tools (computational methods, AI, etc.)
- Integrating new technologies into the clinic
- Research and develop better methods and technologies

- ..





# Medical Physicist Specialize in ...

### Radiation Therapy Physics

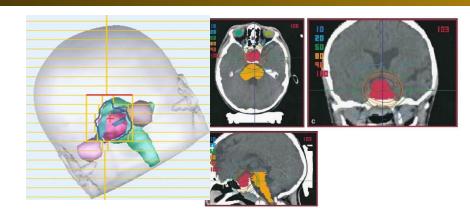
 Utilize advanced technology to apply external beam radiation, such as IMRT, SBRT, SRT, Electron Beam Therapy, Proton Beam Therapy, etc.

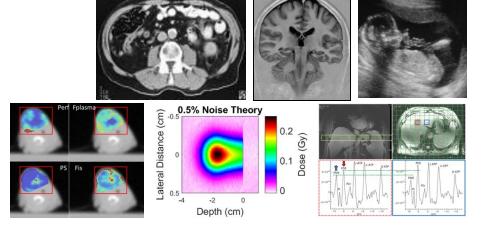
### Diagnostic Imaging Physics

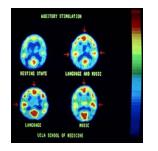
 Being the expert in the clinic on developing, implementing and applying state-of-the-art medical imaging possibilities, specializing in X-ray, PET, SPECT, Fluoroscopy, CT, MRI and US.

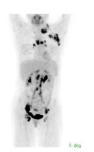
### Nuclear Medicine Physics

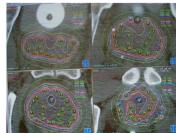
- Instead of external radiation sources, the focus is on radioactive material inserted into the body
- Therapy component (radioactive isotopes and seeds) and Diagnostic component (PET/SPECT)













# **Need for Medical Physicists**

### Clinically-focused Position

- University Hospital
- Community-based Hospitals
- Companies Performing MP Service

### Industry

- Radiation Therapy Physics Elekta, Varian, IBA, BrainLab, Fluke, etc.
- Medical Imaging (R&D) Siemens, Philips, GE, Toshiba, Sony, etc.
- Nuclear Medicine Techniques Eli Lilly, etc.
- Numerous other companies

Government (NRC, Military, etc.)

### Academia and Research Centers

- Faculty at Universities and Colleges
- Cancer Centers
- Many others



# Salaries of Medical Physicists

## MS degree:

MS w/o certification: \$140- 190,000

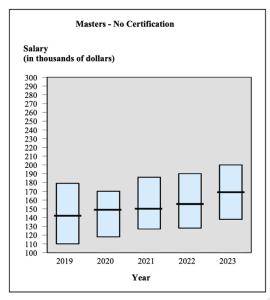
• MS with certification: \$190- 270,000

## PhD degree:

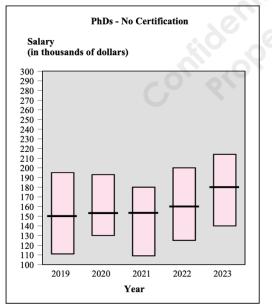
PhD w/o certification: \$140 – 210,000

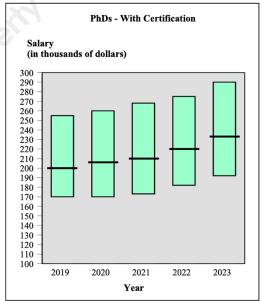
► PhD with certification: \$190 – 290,000

Source: 2023 American Associate of Physicist in Medicine (AAPM) Salary Survey











### Path to ABR Certification

- 1) Physics Major/Minor, or related STEM, degree e.g. RADH (pre-MP)
- 2) CAMPEP Medical Physics Graduate Degree
  - MS (2-years) (or 4+1 program with RADH)
  - PhD (5-years), or
  - Graduate MP Certificate (9-months)

- Pass Part 1 of the ABR Exam
- 3) CAMPEP Medical Physics **Residency** Program (2 years)
  - Radiation Therapy Physics
  - Diagnostic Imaging Physics
  - Nuclear Medicine Physics

Pass Part 2 of the ABR Exam, in one of the above specialty areas



Pass Part 3 of the ABR Exam (Oral Exam)

## Purdue MP Program

#### CAMPEP accredited since 2012

# Core Required Courses (AAPM Report 197)

#### Total 25 CR

 Medical-Physics-Requirements.pdf (purdue.edu)

#### **Prerequisites:**

- Human Anatomy and Physiology
- Physics Minor
- Prerequisites can be taken at Purdue on MS or PhD track
- Physics Prerequisites must be fulfilled for Certificate

# Research Project (6+ CR)

#### **Projects in all Specialties**

- 8 MP Professors in Health Sciences
- 9+ affiliated Professors at IUSM & Purdue

#### **Present at Conferences**

 AAPM, ASTRO, RRS, RSNA, ISMRM, WMIC

# Work in Collaborative Research Environment

Purdue, other institutions national and international

# Selective Courses (9+ CR)

#### **Clinical Internships**

- <u>Therapy Physics:</u> at IUSM, 6CR, over two courses
- <u>Imaging Physics:</u> at Purdue, 6CR, over two courses
- Advanced Imaging Physics: at Springfield, Mo, full-time, in summer

#### **Advanced Courses**

- Medical Imaging
- Al and Data Science



# Purdue MP Program: Clinical Internships



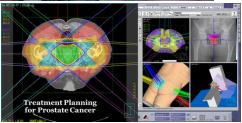
Indianapolis, Radiation Oncology, IUSM





Purdue Life Sciences MRI Center and Radiology

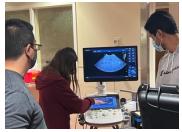


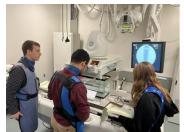












# Selective Courses (9+ CR)

#### **Clinical Internships (Hands-On)**

- <u>Therapy Physics:</u> at IUSM, 6CR, over two courses
- Imaging Physics: at Purdue, 6CR, over two courses
- Advanced Imaging Physics: at Springfield, Mo, full-time, in summer

#### **Advanced Courses**

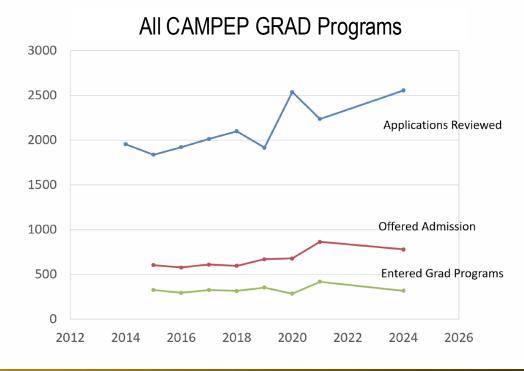
- Medical Imaging
- Al and Data Science



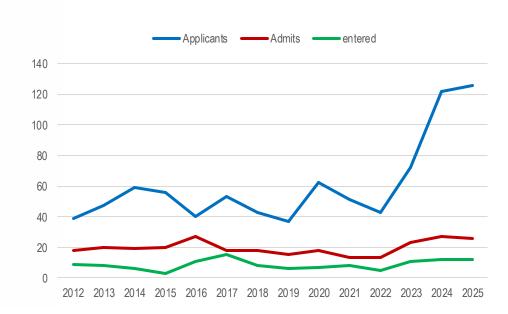
# Purdue MP Program: Size and Applications

Average size of program:	total	~ 30 students
	MS students	5 – 12
	PhD students	12 – 18
	Certificate students	1 - 3

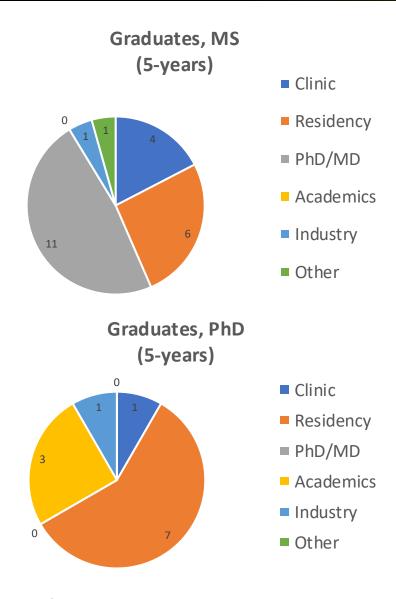
### **Applications and Admits:**



### Purdue MP Program



### **After Graduation**



### Examples of Alumni over the past 4-5 years:

### PhD Programs:

- Purdue
- Case Western
- U Wisconsin
- U Florida
- CERN

# Physics positions/Industry:

- Reid Hospital, Physics position
- Washington U, Physics position
- Cook Research
- Post-Doc Triumf

### Residency:

- MD Anderson
- Yale
- Thomas Jefferson University
- University Hospital Cleveland
- U Florida Proton Therapy
- Upstate Medical Physics
- John Hopkins
- IUSM
- Oklahoma U
- U of Colorado
- Rutgers University
- LSU
- U Arizona
- Rush University
- Beaumont
- Northwell Health

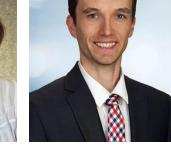
<sup>\* 4</sup> Certificate Students, all obtained a Residency



# Meet the Faculty

### Purdue Faculty in the School of Heealth Sciences:





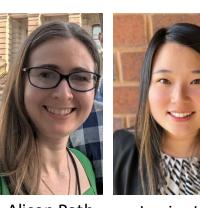














Ulrike Dydak

Matthew Scarpelli

Seyi Oderinde

Linda Nie

Aaron Specht

**Keith Stantz** 

Qiuhong He

Alison Roth

Jessica Hsu

### Adjunct Medical Physics Faculty:



Chris Njeh

Heping Xu

Indiana University School of Medicine, **Radiation Oncology** 



Jason Parker



Qiuting Wen



Jason Allen





Michaela Coyne Colleen DesRosier

Community Health Network MD Anderson **Cancer Center** 

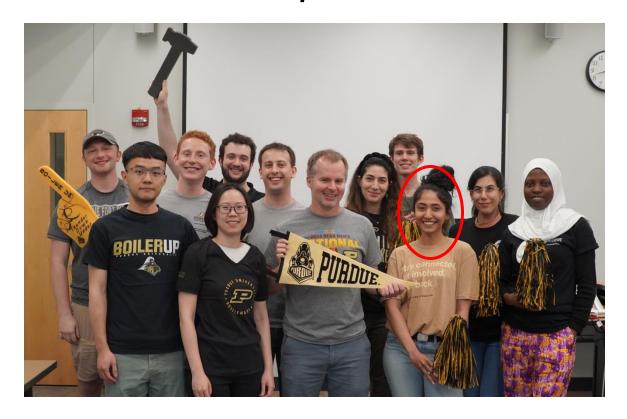


Michael Ringor Faith Hope and Love **Cancer Center** 



# Medical Physics Club of Purdue

### **2025-2026 Leadership**



Jessica George

President

Qi Wang

Vice President

MacKenzie Coon

Treasurer

### Hosting (in-person or virtually) of professional physicists

• Purdue Alumni, Residents, Researchers, Clinical, Industry...

Hear their journey, their day-to-day activities, develop your network

#### **MP Journal Club activities**

Group wide discussion, with MP faculty representative

**ABR Question Review** 

**Support in Developing CVs** 

Student hangouts and socials



**FOOD** 



# Applying to Purdue Medical Physics

### **Application requirements**

- Transcripts
- Official GRE scores
- Three recommendation letters
- Academic statement of purpose
- Personal history statement
- Resume/CV
- International Students: <u>English Proficiency Requirements</u>

More information:

https://www.purdue.edu/gradschool/prospective/gradrequirements/westlafayette/med.html

Deadline for full consideration: **December 1** 

# Applying to Purdue Medical Physics

### Meeting some of these criteria makes you more competitive

- GPA  $\geq$  3.5 (PhD), GPA  $\geq$  3.2 (MS)
- GRE ≥ 300
- Good grades in physics/math classes
- research experience (any)
- MP shadowing or MP research, or having talked to MPs
  - => show that you know what medical physics is about!
- strong recommendation letters (choose professors, research advisors, clinical staff you shadowed with)

### For PhD applicants:

- Contact individual faculty, identify faculty of interest in application!
- Consider also applying to the MS degree
- Admission is fully dependent on faculty funding (bottleneck)



# Paying for Purdue

Purdue tuition has been frozen since 2012!

PhD students are funded by faculty advisors

Stipend: \$28,000

Benefits: <a href="https://www.purdue.edu/hr/benewell/">https://www.purdue.edu/hr/benewell/</a>

MS and Certificate students are self-funded

Tuition per semester:

Indiana residents: \$4,996.00

Nonresidents: \$14,397.00

International: \$14,552.00

https://www.purdue.edu/treasurer/finance/bursar-office/tuition/fee-rates-2025-2026/graduate-tuition-and-fees-2025-2026/



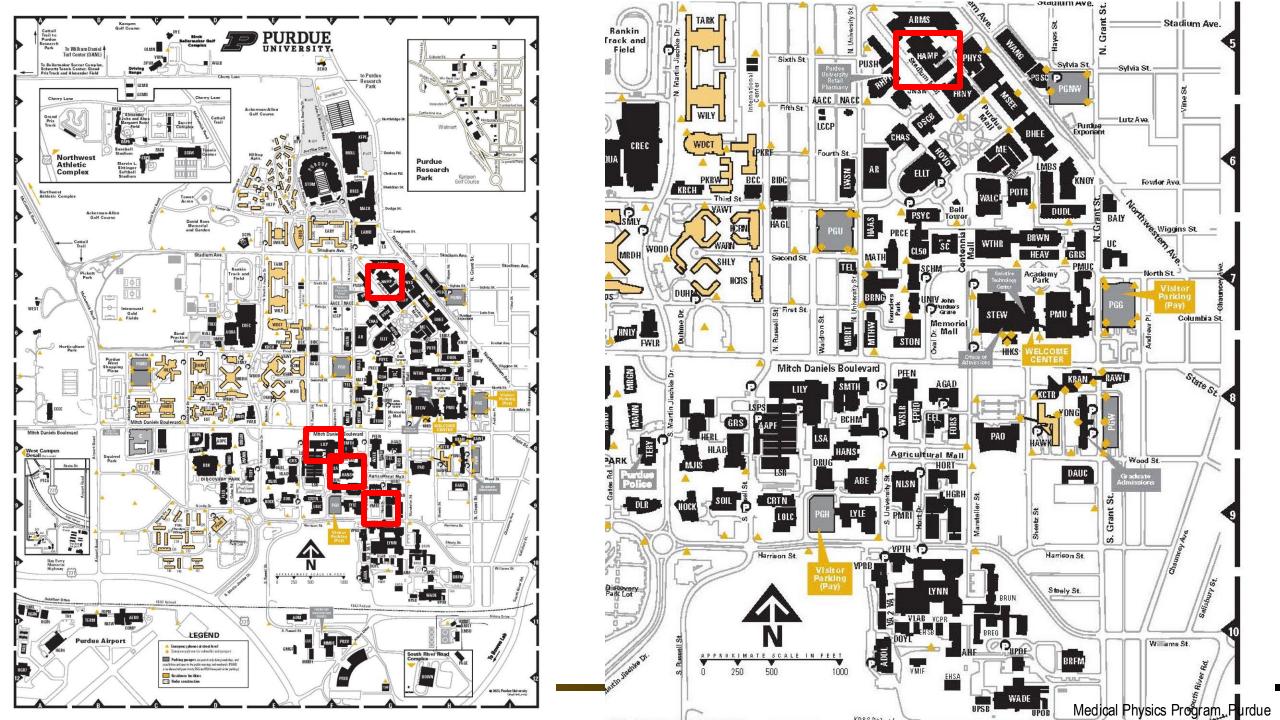
- Can the GRE be waived?
  - No, it can not be waived, but we will honor official scores that come in during December
  - Students graduating from Purdue and applying to our program won't need the GRE
- Can the application fee be waived?
  - Check <u>info on application fee waivers</u> only a certain number of waivers available per year, they are usually gone by October!
- I already took several MP classes. Will I need to retake them at Purdue?
  - Anatomy & physiology or physics classes: may be waived if equivalent to requirements
  - Core medical physics classes will not be waived due to CAMPEP accreditation, unless you already have a MS degree from a CAMPEP-accredited program
- Can I apply for a TA-ship?
  - Most likely not; we have only ~1-2 TA-ships that go primarily to PhD students



# Welcome to Purdue



Visit Purdue Virtually





# Welcome to West Lafayette, IN

Restaurants from around the world

Downtown Lafayette shopping & dining

Local breweries and distilleries

Parks & connected trail system throughout greater Lafayette

On-campus, community, and national theater and musical events

Purdue athletics & local baseball team

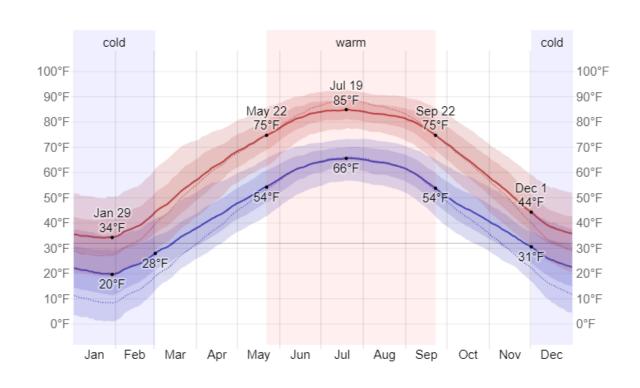


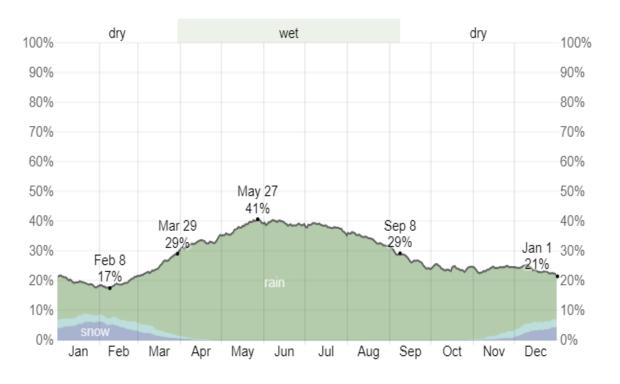




https://www.homeofpurdue.com/things-to-do/

## Welcome to West Lafayette, IN



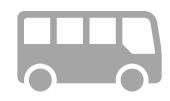


# Living in West Lafayette, IN



# Average apartment rent within two miles of campus: \$1,552

Apartment (and house) market is tight in West Lafayette due to campus growth – don't leave finding a place to the last minute



### How to get around

Car (\$100 campus parking/year: <a href="https://www.purdue.edu/parking/permits/west-lafayette/students/index.html#c">https://www.purdue.edu/parking/permits/west-lafayette/students/index.html#c</a>)

West Lafayette/Lafayette Bus system (<a href="https://gocitybus.com/">https://gocitybus.com/</a>)

Biking (<a href="https://www.westlafayette.in.gov/our-city/getting-around/bike-program">https://www.westlafayette.in.gov/our-city/getting-around/bike-program</a>)

West Lafayette Scooters/Bikes – (<a href="https://www.veoride.com/purdue-university-and-west-lafayette-in/">https://www.veoride.com/purdue-university-and-west-lafayette-in/</a>)

Apartment shuttle bus (if in specific complexes)

https://www.purdue.edu/gradschool/admitted/housing-and-relocation/cost.html

### Questions

Join our **virtual Open House** on Nov 3, 10 – 11 am EST (see Purdue Medical Physics Webpage for dates)

Or

Join our **virtual "office hour"** to ask questions On Nov 17 (time & link will be announced)

Or

Write to us: <a href="mailto:medphys@purdue.edu">medphys@purdue.edu</a>